1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE MATERIAL AND SUPPLIER

Product Name: TRICHLOROETHYLENE

Other name(s): Trineu; Acetylene trichloride; Trilene; Tri stabilised; TCE stabilised; Trichloroethene; Triklone; Ethylene trichloride.

Recommended Use of the Chemical and Restrictions on Use

Industrial solvent and metal degreasing agent.

Supplier: Ixom Operations Pty Ltd
ABN: 51 600 546 512
Street Address: Level 8, 1 Nicholson Street
East Melbourne Victoria 3002
Australia

Telephone Number: +61 3 9906 3000
Emergency Telephone: 1 800 033 111 (ALL HOURS)

Please ensure you refer to the limitations of this Safety Data Sheet as set out in the “Other Information” section at the end of this Data Sheet.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classified as Dangerous Goods by the criteria of the Australian Dangerous Goods Code (ADG Code) for Transport by Road and Rail; DANGEROUS GOODS.

This material is hazardous according to Safe Work Australia; HAZARDOUS CHEMICAL.

Classification of the chemical:
Skin Irritation - Category 2
Eye Irritation - Category 2A
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) - Category 3
Mutagenicity - Category 2
Carcinogenicity - Category 1B

The following health/environmental hazard categories fall outside the scope of the Workplace Health and Safety Regulations:
Acute Aquatic Toxicity - Category 3
Chronic Aquatic Toxicity - Category 3

SIGNAL WORD: DANGER

Hazard Statement(s):
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness and dizziness.
H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.
H350 May cause cancer.
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Precautionary Statement(s):

Prevention:
P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P261 Avoid breathing mist, vapours, spray.
P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves / protective clothing / eye protection / face protection.
P281 Use personal protective equipment as required.

Response:
P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P321 Specific treatment (see First Aid Measures on Safety Data Sheet).
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P304+P340+P338 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Seek immediate medical advice.
P312 Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P305+P351+P338 IF INhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Seek immediate medical advice.
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**Eye Contact:**
If in eyes, hold eyelids apart and flush the eye continuously with running water. Continue flushing until advised to stop by a Poisons Information Centre or a doctor, or for at least 15 minutes.

**Ingestion:**
Rinse mouth with water. If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting. Give a glass of water. Never give anything by the mouth to an unconscious patient. Seek immediate medical assistance.

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:**
Treat symptomatically. Adrenaline and similar sympathomimetic drugs should be avoided following exposure as cardiac arrhythmia may result with possible subsequent cardiac arrest. Gastric lavage may be effective within 4 hours of ingestion. Following ingestion adsorbants such as activated carbon may be of value.

### 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Suitable Extinguishing Media:**
Not combustible, however, if material is involved in a fire use: Fine water spray, normal foam, dry agent (carbon dioxide, dry chemical powder).

**Hazchem or Emergency Action Code:** 2Z

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical:**
Vapour concentrations of 12.5%-90% v/v between 30°C and 82°C may ignite if in contact with high temperature heat sources. Vapour may ignite above 25.5°C if mixed with pure oxygen (10.3%-64.5% v/v). Certain mixtures in air can ignite with high intensity sources of heat, such as welding arcs, sparks and flames or at high temperatures and pressures. Welding or cutting should not be carried out on any vessel likely to contain solvent. Environmentally hazardous.

**Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters:**
Heating can cause expansion or decomposition of the material, which can lead to the containers exploding. If safe to do so, remove containers from the path of fire. Decomposes on heating emitting toxic fumes, including those of hydrogen chloride and phosgene. Fire fighters to wear self-contained breathing apparatus and suitable protective clothing if risk of exposure to products of decomposition.

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Emergency procedures/Environmental precautions:**
Clear area of all unprotected personnel. Do not allow container or product to get into drains, sewers, streams or ponds. If contamination of sewers or waterways has occurred advise local emergency services.

**Personal precautions/Protective equipment/Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:**
Work up wind or increase ventilation. Wear protective equipment to prevent skin and eye contact and breathing in vapours. Contain - prevent run off into drains and waterways. Use absorbent (soil, sand or other inert material). Collect and seal in properly labelled containers or drums for disposal.

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

This material is a Scheduled Poison S6 and must be stored, maintained and used in accordance with the relevant regulations.

**Precautions for safe handling:**
Avoid skin and eye contact and breathing in vapour, mists and aerosols. Keep out of reach of children. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:
Store in a cool, dry, well ventilated place. Store away from foodstuffs. Store away from incompatible materials described in Section 10. Keep containers closed when not in use - check regularly for leaks.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Trichloroethylene: 8hr TWA = 54 mg/m³ (10 ppm), 15 min STEL = 216 mg/m³ (40 ppm), Carcinogen Category 1B, Sk

As published by Safe Work Australia Workplace Exposure Standards for Airborne Contaminants.

TWA - The time-weighted average airborne concentration of a particular substance when calculated over an eight-hour working day, for a five-day working week.

STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit) - the airborne concentration of a particular substance calculated as a time-weighted average over 15 minutes, which should not be exceeded at any time during a normal eight hour work day. According to current knowledge this concentration should neither impair the health of, nor cause undue discomfort to, nearly all workers.

`Sk' (skin) Notice - absorption through the skin may be a significant source of exposure. The exposure standard is invalidated if such contact should occur.

Carcinogen Category 1B - presumed human carcinogen. There is sufficient evidence to provide a strong presumption that human exposure may result in the development of cancer. This evidence is generally based on appropriate long term animal studies, limited epidemiological evidence or other relevant information.

These Workplace Exposure Standards are guides to be used in the control of occupational health hazards. All atmospheric contamination should be kept to as low a level as is workable. These workplace exposure standards should not be used as fine dividing lines between safe and dangerous concentrations of chemicals. They are not a measure of relative toxicity.

Appropriate engineering controls:
Ensure ventilation is adequate to maintain air concentrations below Workplace Exposure Standards. Vapour heavier than air - prevent concentration in hollows or sumps. DO NOT enter confined spaces where vapour may have collected. Keep containers closed when not in use.

If in the handling and application of this material, safe exposure levels could be exceeded, the use of engineering controls such as local exhaust ventilation must be considered and the results documented. If achieving safe exposure levels does not require engineering controls, then a detailed and documented risk assessment using the relevant Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) (refer to PPE section below) as a basis must be carried out to determine the minimum PPE requirements.

Individual protection measures, such as Personal Protective Equipment (PPE):
The selection of PPE is dependent on a detailed risk assessment. The risk assessment should consider the work situation, the physical form of the chemical, the handling methods, and environmental factors.

OVERALLS, SAFETY SHOES, CHEMICAL GOGGLES, GLOVES, RESPIRATOR.
Safety Data Sheet

Wear overalls, chemical goggles and impervious gloves. Use with adequate ventilation. If determined by a risk assessment an inhalation risk exists, wear an organic vapour respirator meeting the requirements of AS/NZS 1715 and AS/NZS 1716. Always wash hands before smoking, eating, drinking or using the toilet. Wash contaminated clothing and other protective equipment before storage or re-use.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical state:</th>
<th>Clear Liquid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Colour:</td>
<td>Colourless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour:</td>
<td>Chloroform - like</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour Threshold:</td>
<td>21.4 ppm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Formula:</td>
<td>Cl2C=CHCl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility:</td>
<td>Slightly soluble in water.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity:</td>
<td>1.463 @25°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative Vapour Density (air=1):</td>
<td>4.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour Pressure (20 °C):</td>
<td>81.3 hPa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point (°C):</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability Limits (%):</td>
<td>8-10.5 (V)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition Temperature (°C):</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility in water (g/L):</td>
<td>1.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point/Range (°C):</td>
<td>86-88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH:</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freezing Point/Range (°C):</td>
<td>-84.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: No information available.

Chemical stability: Stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

Possibility of hazardous reactions: Heating can cause expansion or decomposition of the material, which can lead to the containers exploding. May react violently with active metals.

Conditions to avoid: Avoid contact with foodstuffs. Avoid exposure to direct sunlight. Avoid exposure to moisture.

Incompatible materials: Incompatible with hot metals, active metals, strong bases, magnesium.


11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No adverse health effects expected if the product is handled in accordance with this Safety Data Sheet and the product label. Symptoms or effects that may arise if the product is mishandled and overexposure occurs are:

Ingestion: Swallowing can result in nausea, vomiting and central nervous system depression. If the victim is showing signs of central system depression (like those of drunkenness) there is greater likelihood of the patient breathing in vomit and causing damage to the lungs.

Eye contact: An eye irritant.

Product Name: TRICHLOROETHYLENE
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Skin contact: Contact with skin will result in irritation. Will have a degreasing action on the skin. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may lead to irritant contact dermatitis.

Inhalation: Material may be irritant to the mucous membranes of the respiratory tract (airways). Breathing in vapour can result in headaches, dizziness, drowsiness, and possible nausea. Breathing in high concentrations can produce central nervous system depression, which can lead to loss of co-ordination, impaired judgement and if exposure is prolonged, unconsciousness. Breathing in high concentrations may result in an irregular heart beat and prove suddenly fatal.

Acute toxicity:
Oral LD50 (rat): 4920 mg/kg  
Dermal LD50 (rabbit): >20000 mg/kg  
Inhalation LC50 (mice): 8450 mg/L/4h

Skin corrosion/irritation: Irritant (rabbit).  
Serious eye damage/irritation: Irritant (rabbit).  
Respiratory or skin sensitisation: No information available.

Chronic effects:
Mutagenicity: Suspected of causing genetic defects.  
Carcinogenicity: May cause cancer.  
Reproductive toxicity: No information available.  
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) - single exposure: May cause drowsiness and dizziness.  
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) - repeated exposure: No information available.  
Aspiration hazard: No information available.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity: Avoid contaminating sewers or drains.  
Persistence/degradability: No information available.  
Bioaccumulative potential: Does not bioaccumulate.  
Mobility in soil: No information available.  
Aquatic toxicity: Harmful to aquatic organisms. May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life. 
48hr EC50 (Daphnia magna): 18 mg/L  
96hr LC50 (fathead minnow): 41 mg/L

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods: Refer to Waste Management Authority. Dispose of material through a licensed waste contractor. Material can be recycled.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Product Name: TRICHLOROETHYLENE  
Substance No: 000031022901  
Issued: 15/11/2019  
Version: 6
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Classification:
This material is hazardous according to Safe Work Australia; HAZARDOUS CHEMICAL.
Classification of the chemical:
Skin Irritation - Category 2
Eye Irritation - Category 2A
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) - Category 3
Mutagenicity - Category 2
Carcinogenicity - Category 1B

The following health/environmental hazard categories fall outside the scope of the Workplace Health and Safety Regulations:
Acute Aquatic Toxicity - Category 3
Chronic Aquatic Toxicity - Category 3

Hazard Statement(s):
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness and dizziness.
H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.
H350 May cause cancer.
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Poisons Schedule (SUSMP): S6 Poison.

This material is listed on the Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS).

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Supplier Safety Data Sheet; not dated.

This safety data sheet has been prepared by Ixom Operations Pty Ltd (Toxicology & SDS Services).

Reason(s) for Issue:
5 Yearly Revised Primary SDS
Change in Stability and Reactivity
Change in Physical Properties

This SDS summarises to our best knowledge at the date of issue, the chemical health and safety hazards of the material and general guidance on how to safely handle the material in the workplace. Since Ixom Operations Pty Ltd cannot anticipate or control the conditions under which the product may be used, each user must, prior to usage, assess and control the risks arising from its use of the material.

If clarification or further information is needed, the user should contact their Ixom representative or Ixom Operations Pty Ltd at the contact details on page 1.

Ixom Operations Pty Ltd's responsibility for the material as sold is subject to the terms and conditions of sale, a copy of which is available upon request.